

FORTIETH YEAR -NO. 304

SALEM, OREGON, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1917

PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS

GERMAN DEMAND FOR TERRITORY NOT ACCEPTABLE

Conclude Separate Peace On This Basis

·UKRANIAN FORCES MAY ATTACK GERMANS

Factions Reported Raging In Petrograd Today

GERMANY MADE DEMAND FOR RUSSIAN TERRITORY

Zurich, Dec. 22.-Rectification of the frontier is the invar-iable phrase used by the Ger-man press in discussing Germany's demands for peace with Russin, according to copies of recent issues received here. Apparently it was this demand for Russian territory which caused the deadlock reported at Brest-

ed the soviet of soldiers and workmen at Kieff had declared its support of the Ukrainian demand for independence. The Ukrainian central body is now said to be issuing its own money and the soldiers and workmen will be there before this terrible war is over," faster progress should have been made in equipping the army.

Lewis admitted he had publicly charged to be issuing its own money and defenced Crozier with "flim-flamto have founded a complete independ ming" for fifteen years.

BATTLE BEING FOUGHT

Stockholm, Dec. 22.—A great battle in the streets of Petrograd was report-

(Continued on page three)

holidays unless you have to travel warded.

be voluntarily restricted to necessary trips on affairs of business."

CARRY SOLDIERS HOME

FOR CHRISTMAS VISIT

New York, Dec. 22 .- The railroads from the biting winds of the Atlantic want you to stay home during the are chief among the presents for-

Russian Delegates Would Not Inventor of Machine Gun Says Rotten Clique Has Controlled Navy 30 Yrs.

DRAMATIC SCENE

Great Battle Between Rival Manufacturers of Lewis Gun Bitterly Assail Section of Browning Type

> American army was laid on General Crozler, chief of oranance, today by General Isnac Lewis, inventor of the Lewis machine gun, in testimony be-fore the senate military affairs com-

"General Crozier is responsible, more than any other man, for the obsolete equipment and the lack of any equipment in the army," said Lewis,

It Is America's Fight.

In a dramatic declaration that America's

Colonel Grows Excited. "Crozerism," he shouted. "It's the

(Continued on page seven)

RAILROADS PREPARE TO

HUNT IS DECLARED **LEGAL GOVERNOR OF** ARIZONA BY COURT

Supreme Court Unanimous In Ending Long Drawn-Out Contest Over Office

Phoenix, Ariz., Dec. 22.-The supreme ourt today scated George W. P. Hunt lemocrat, as governor of Arizona. The decision of the court sitting en banc on contest proceedings instituted by AT MILITARY HEARING Bunt against the election of Thomas Campbell, and appealed from the lower ourt, was unanimous.

The supreme court's opinion ends a contest which began in November, 1916, when Thomas Campbell, republican, was declared elected on official returns by the margin of thirty votes.

The controversy over the election developed into one of the most bitter political contests in the history of Arizona. Hunt refused to surrender his

Washington, Dec. 22.—Responsibility office to Campbell until ordered to do for ordnance and rifle shortage in the so by the supreme court, delaying Campbell's actual occupancy of the state capital and the executive mansion. The democratic party divided itself into Hunt and anti-Hunt factions. When Campbell moved to the capitol to re-ceive the oath of office, there was fear by some of a violent clash between

opposing factions.

After Campbell was officially in ducted into office the controversy sub-sided into one in the courts. Hun prought contest proceedings and lost in

* Russian territory which caused *

* the deadlock reported at Brest. *

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* Litovsk. *

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* Petrograd, Dec. 22.—Ukrainian forces have taken over the Rumanian and southwestern fronts and have united under General Tcherbatcheff according to word, received here today, Immediate arrest of the general has been ordered by the Bolsheviki government.

This may indicate early resumption of fighting against the Germans.

The Rumanians were practically forced into acquiescence with the Bolsheviki armistice plans because Russian troops with them joined the armistice. The Ukrainians are bitterly opposed to the Bolsheviki spearate peace plan. Reports here this afternoon declaration in that American theouse court of Arizona which decided in Campbell's favor, giving him a majority of 67 votes. Hunt appealed from the decision and-today's supreme court's decision is regarded as automatically seating Hunt as some of the pet weapons of the allies, but the battle of America, Lewis gun regarded and automatically seating Hunt as once of the pet weapons of the allies, but the battle of America, Lewis gun arish and analysing a majority of 67 votes. Hunt appealed from the decision and-today's supreme court's decision is regarded as automatically seating Hunt as one of the pet weapons of the allies, but the battle of America, Lewis a "shame and an untrage" that the former who accepted by the American troops with the former west Pointer, who saw his machine gun rejected by the American troops with the former west Pointer, who saw his machi

been made in equipping the army.

Lewis admitted he had publicly charged General Crozier with "flim-flamming" for fifteen years.

The colonel's wrath toward Crozier flared up later when he was asked: "What was the trouble in the ordnance department?"

Colonel Grows Excited.

Detroit, Mich. Dec. 22.—The jury in the United States district court after fourteen hours' deliberation, returned a verdict at one o'clock this morning finding Albert Carl Kaltschmidt and four accomplices guilty of conspiracy in connection with pro-German dynamite plots. One defendant, Frank Franz Respace was acquitted.

and \$10,000 fine.

Ida Kaltschmidt Neff, three years in latest Luxburg revelations.

Detroit house of correction, and \$15,000

The government had prepared for

for business reasons.

The Pennsylvania railroad, in an whose ships are off American ports advertisement published here today under the heading "An Appeal to the traveling Public" urgently requests families. Trains from training camps Sarnia.

that 'as an act of patriotism, pleasure are speeding thousands of men for travel during the holiday period be suspended, and that railroad travel Trading Quiet Today On Wall Street

> New York, Dec. 22.—The New York Evening Sun financial review teday said:

The Christmas rush out of the New York to the west and south was unprecedented today. It was practically impossible to obtain Pullman reservations. Unless the pleasure travel is curtailed, conditions will be Kansas City stockyards have been received here for this "special stunt."

Christmas Will Be Merry.

Washington Dag 29—Christmas for the cattering of the entertain and twenty and the collected at the kansas City stockyards have been received here for this "special stunt."

Push ball and football games and a special fireworks program in the evening will round out the day.

Business was too thin to give ade-

Business was too thin to give ade-quate expression to what might have been strong market influences at from home can make it. Only such work as is absolutely essential will be 22.—One hundred and twenty nine sol- ward fractionally in restricted trans-



"WE'RE BEHIND YOU, MY BOY, TO THE ABSOLUTE LIMIT."

ARGENTINE NECESSARY

Against United States Deep Undercurrent of Hos-

000 fine.

Filt details and documentary evilonees, the lucky hundred thousand will be was fined for the lucky hundred thousand will be was and \$10,000 fine.

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Thanksgiving to reed 100,000 men. Who the lucky hundred thousand will be was an all-absorbing topic of interest today.

Full details and documentary evilonees of the cadet ren was declared involved many leading members of the cadet ren was sent out from the cities.'

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Terms Being Drafted.

fine.
Carl Schmidt, two years in Leavenworth, and \$10,000 fine.
Mary Schmidt, two years in Detroit house of correction, and \$10,000 fine.
Respa was remanded to await disposition of two additional indictments pending against him.
The band, under the leadership of The government had prepared for deavoring to make up the deficiency by purchase of delicacies from the French.
Such a plan will not reduce the French.
German mobs and the police.
Such a plan will not reduce the French food supply, because the delicacies will anti-German mobs and the police.
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Such

a complete explanation from President Zone" is to have an elaborately arrang Irigoyen of the various implications in ed Christmas, French women today com the Luxburg letters allegng Irigoyen's extreme friendliness to Luxburg and

Abe Martin



PART OF PERSHING'S ARMY WILL FEAST ON CHRISTMASDELICACIES

day.

pending against him.

The band, under the leadership of Kaltschmidt, was charged with setting on foot military enterprise against thy United States and Camada; and conspiracy to dynamite the Detroit Serew Works and the St. Clair tunnel, under St. Clair river between Port Huron and Sevals and complete explanation from President 7.

tribute gifts purchased by money con-tributed by the Americans to about fifty war waifs. For the most part the youngsters are orphans, refugees from

as merry as a good cancer and greater and the process of the care and the rule abound the righting craft.

The navy has seen to it that a Christmas fenat—the equal or superior the hould and twenty-nine folders stationed here, most of them are the rule abound the righting craft.

The navy has seen to it that a Christmas fenat—the equal or superior the hould not the provided for the righting ment. Turket holdings rule arrangements have been made to be granted and twenty-nine foldings rule arrangements have been made to be granted and one commissioned of the president would not send a measure of chicken, celevy, olives, scalloped Ship. Some of the destroyers partial distribution of claristmas and non-commissioned of these collectes but arrangements that the president would not send a measure to complete the president would not send a measure to be greated this work will be on the inevitable few who, if not held under restriction, might taint the whole army.

Every effort is being made to locate immoral resorts throughout the zone, especially at seaports, and all such a state them into the mysteries of the Ship. Some of the destroyers partial of the bolding rates.

Small Blaze at Prison

Little Damage Done

Since deernay will be made to be conceived here.

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Some of the destroyers partial of the president would not send a smelling restricted by the send-official measure to be send-official measure to be send-official measure to be completed the sound and the send and the inevitable few will be once the inevitable few will be made to be in the inevitable few will be o

the scheme, Both Sammies and Poilus were arrested and punished.

TO BUILD 21 MILES POST ROAD IN COUNTY

pleted a Santa Claus suit in which a staff coloned will amsquerade and dis-Government for Funds For the Work

mies are contentedly smoking real American tobacco in their pipes. There are a number of excessively shiny-checked Americans attesting to the assidious use of Christmas fazors.

General Pershing's orders to safeguard the morals of his American fighters, is not an entirely new regulation. Emphasis was laid today on the fact that American military police for several months have been keeping Sammies out of certain prohibited and restricted zones in several towns. The latest orders serve as forcible reminders to the men of their commander's determination to safeguard the army's morals and to be done by the highway commission's force and with its equipment. It is expected this work will be done her tologue Germany Denies.

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No Hint of Tarms.

London, Dec. 22.—The British forcing office told the United Press today that no such hint of Terms.

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Emphasis was laid today on the fact that work is estimated at \$359,546 of which out a such hint of Terms.

London, Dec. 22.—The British Condo

FAMOUS PIANIST

There Is No Laugh Coming In the Joke, However, Paderewski Says

POLISH CHILDREN ARE DYING OF STARVATION

Rumor From Paris Gives Outline of New Terms Proposed by Germany

By George Martin

(United Press Staff Correspondent) Washington, Dec. 22,-The kaiser's ealled Christmas peace terms are a laughing joke, as far as Poland is concerned, Polish leaders said today. Chief among them was the celebrated Polish pianist Paderewski, organizing

genius of the Polish-American army in France, with headquarters here. Mobilization and training this army in the United States and Canada went right ahead today, oblivious of the Teuton ery through neutral voices of "an

independent Poland under Austrian suz-"I will show the kind of a nation under whose heel it is suggested that Poland shall live," said Paderewski, and you will see why it can never be." He told how all the Polish children under four years of age have died of starvation under the Austro-German occupation. Also how the invaders advertised that all the children between five and eleven in a certain town were starving, called for farmers to take care of one each, and then when the farmers volunteered, kept the children in the cities and fined the farmers for hoarding food.

"The German authorities in that town," said Paderewski, "published in the papers and on billboards the statement that these children were dying; that they needed country air and that it was hoped volunteers would come forth from the farms and take a child each and save them all. "I will show the kind of a nation

the United States district court after fourteen hours' deliberation, returned a verticet at one o'clock this morning finding Albert Carl Kaltschmidt and connection with pro-German dynamite plots. One defendant, Frank Franz Respa, was acquitted.

Sentences were immediately promounced by Judge Tuttie as follows:

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Plot Is Discovered.

The unrermaster's department did a transmission of those products haven't yet arrived. The unrermaster's department did a careful job at figureing today and announced there was just about enough turkey and mineemeat left over from the farms and take a child at the sweeping provisions of General Pershing's orders. They make drunkenness promptly punishable by commanders.

United Press staff correspondent)

With the American Army In France, Dec. 22.—Part of the Sammies will have their Christmas turkey and minee pic even if the special Christmas shipments of those products haven't yet arrived. The untermaster's department did a careful job at figureing today and announced there was just about enough turkey and mineemeat left over from the farms and officers are gratified at the sweeping provisions of General Pershing's orders. They make drunkenness promptly punishable by commanders.

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The Boshovita at the sweeping provisions of ordere

"guarantees" — meaning presumably, indemnities—and will announce retirement from France and Italy in exchange for the return of Germany's colonies and guarantee of the freedom of commerce. The question of Turkers is merce. The question of Turkey, it was stated, is to be left in the background

in the hope of interesting England in some "trade."

Bulgaria, it was stated, is insisting on acquisition of Dobrudja, southera Macedonia and that part of Serbia, extending as far wouth as Moravia. She tending as far south as Moravia. She is also asking that Rumania be put under subjection to German economical domination, Russia and Alsace-Lorraine devastated regions.

Great quantities of mail continues to pour into the training zone. The Sammies are contentedly smoking real American eigarettes and American tobacco in

ips on affairs of business."

Comp Funston, Kansas, Dec. 22.—
The appeal points out that 15,000 Collection of a special fund of \$2,000 soldiers in various army eamps, grant-ed Christmas leave, will be traveling ment for the soldiers in cantonment during the holidays. In addition other troop movements must be continued and industrial workers engaged in war work must be transported.

The Christmas rush out of the transported.

Fund For Entertainment

Washington, Dec. 22.—Christmas for ing will round out the day, the men of Uncle Sam's navy will be

as merry as a good dinner and gifts